Grain Marketing Now?

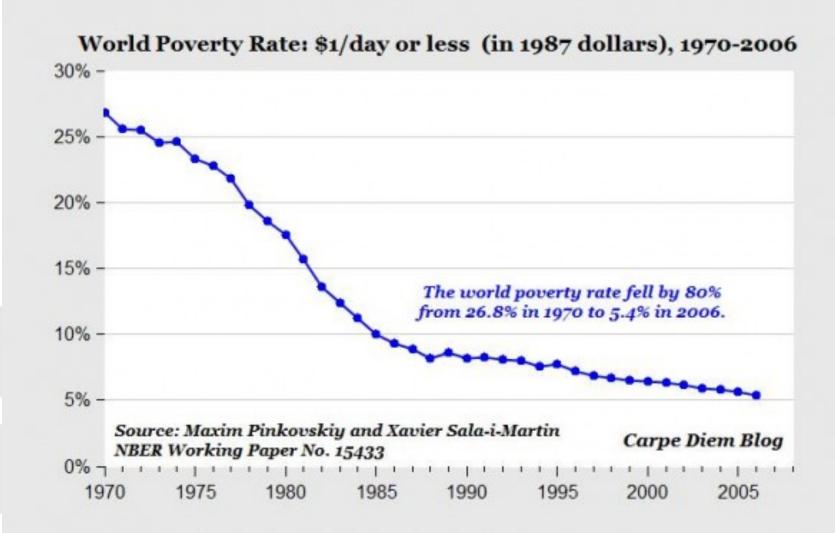
South Dakota Corn Growers

Matthew C. Roberts Roberts.628@osu.edu



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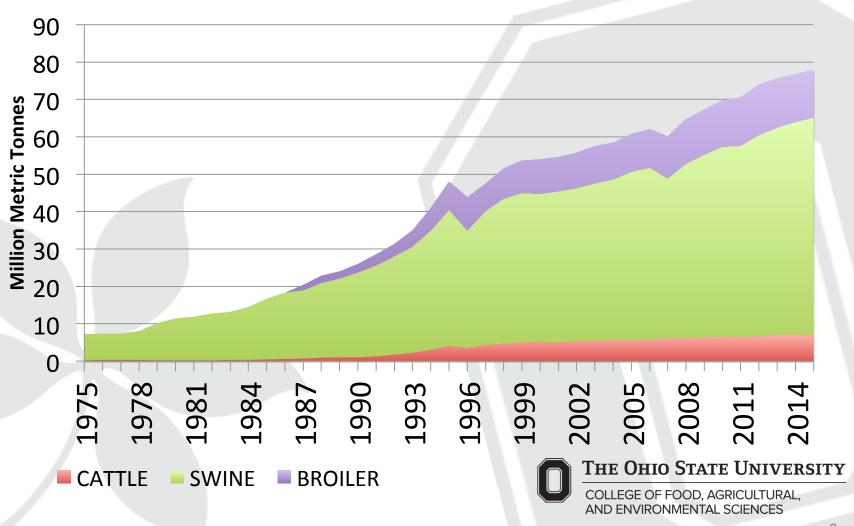




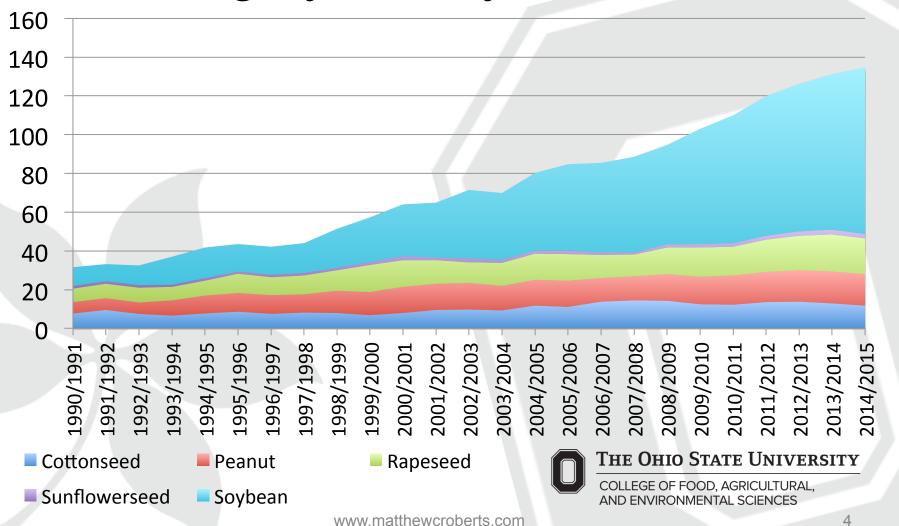
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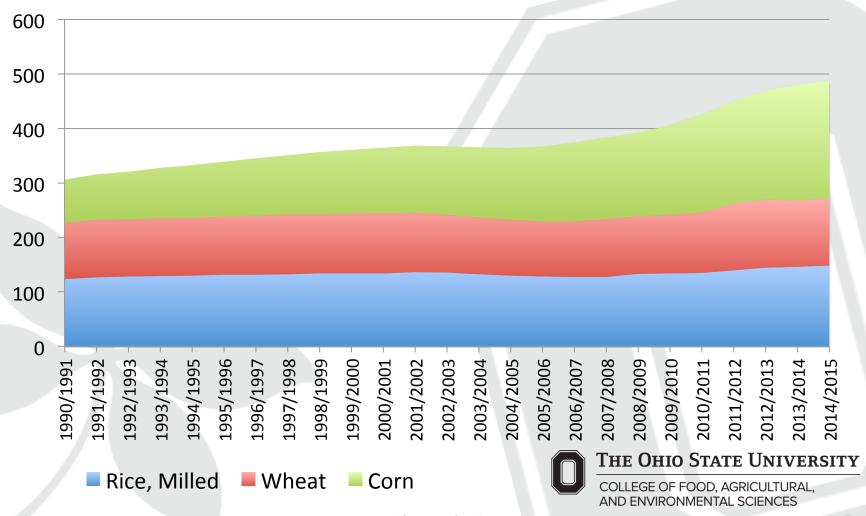
Chinese Meat Consumption 90-15



Chinese Oilseed Consumption Growing by 9.8%/yr since 1990



Chinese Grain Consumption Climbing by 4%/year since 2006.



modern farmer

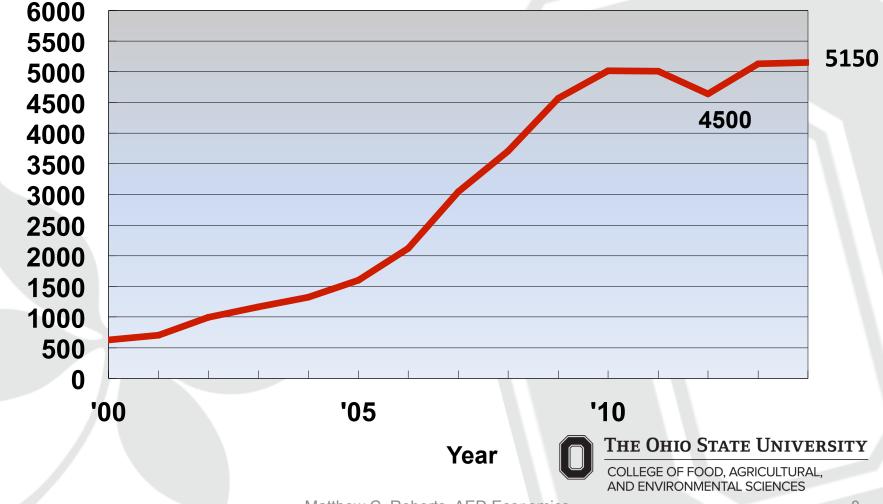




BUT WHAT ABOUT THE MARKETS?

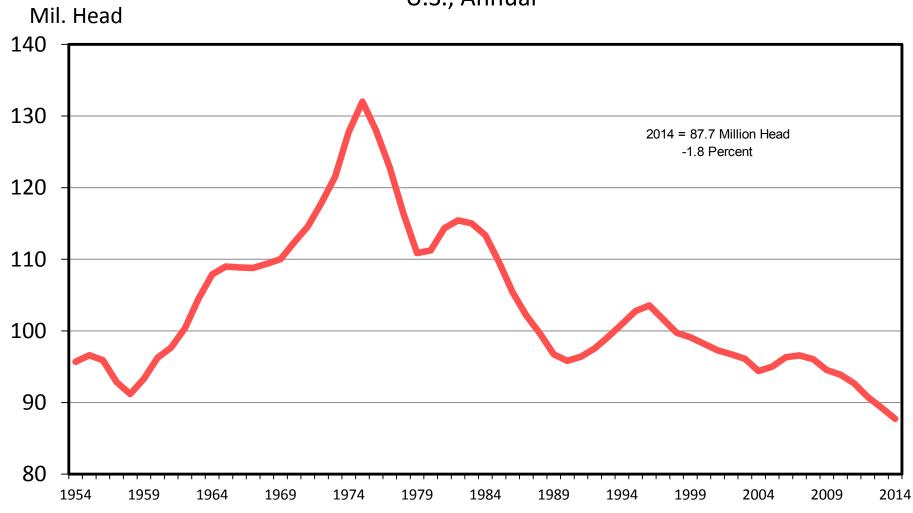


Ethanol Production Capacity-Limited Million Bushels 6000



JANUARY 1 TOTAL CATTLE INVENTORY

U.S., Annual

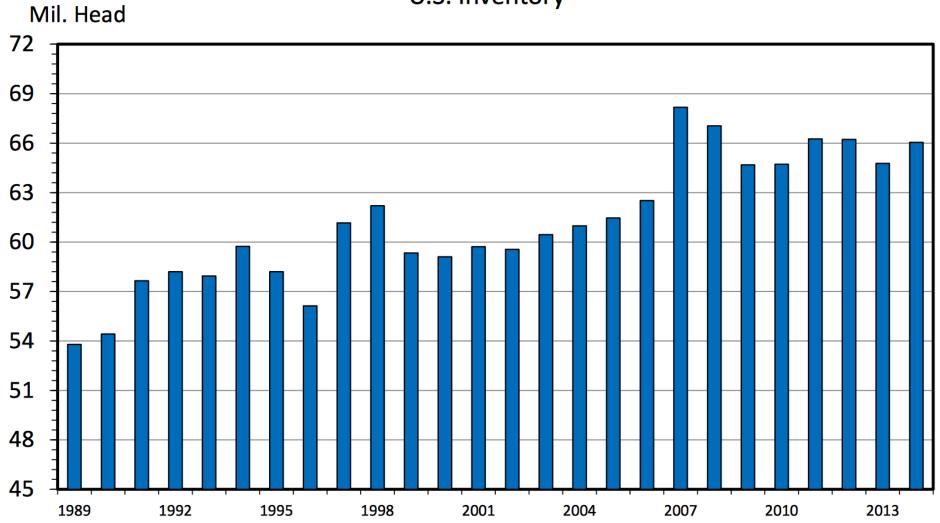


Data Source: USDA-NASS
Livestock Marketing Information Center

C-N-01 04/02/14

DECEMBER 1 ALL HOGS AND PIGS

U.S. Inventory

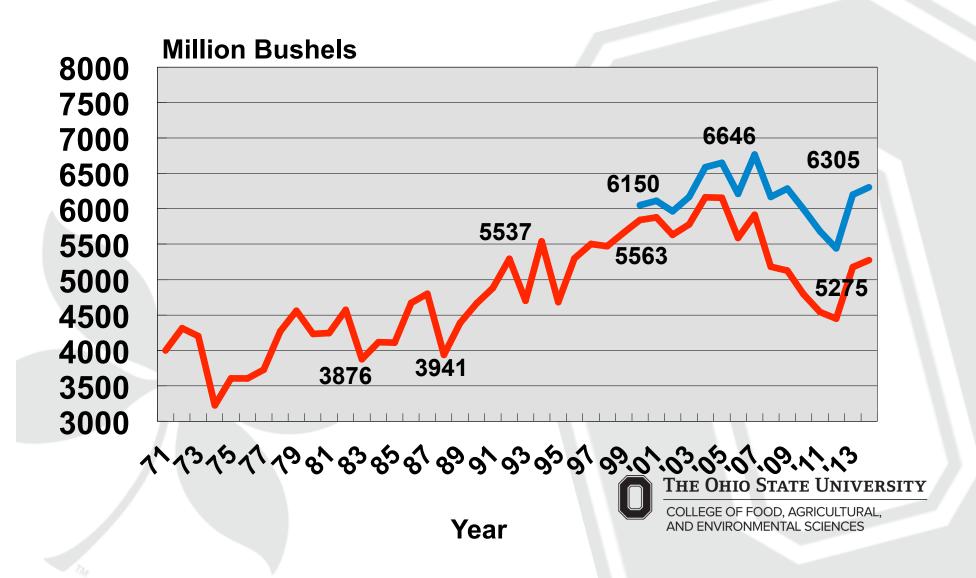


Data Source: USDA-NASS

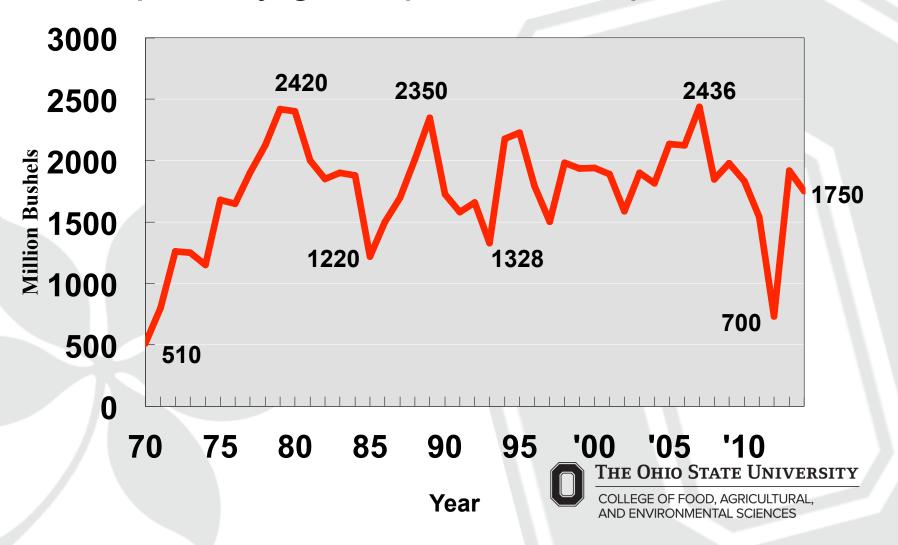
Livestock Marketing Information Center

H-N-08 12/23/14

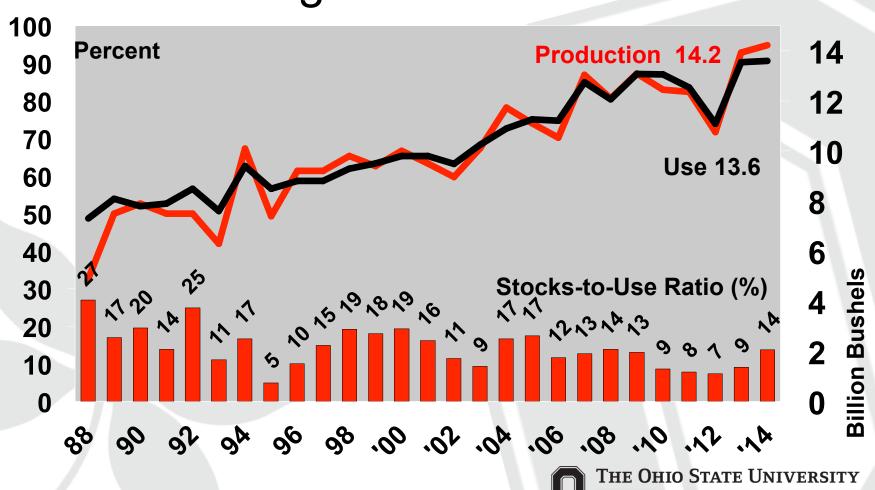
How Fast Will Feed Use Grow?



Corn Exports Extremely Strong in 13/14, especially given price & competition



Domestic Production Record Means Much Higher Corn Inventories



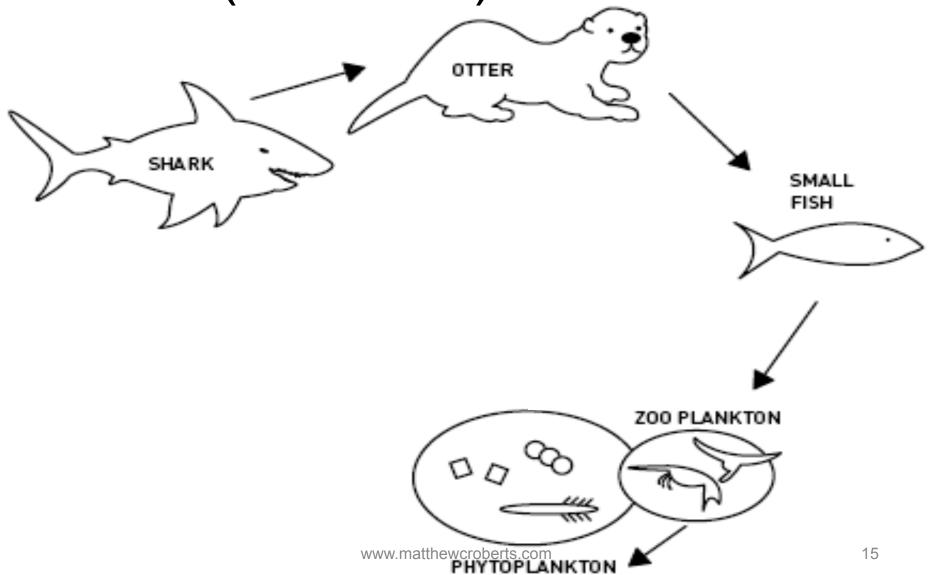


A BRIEF ECONOMICS LESSON...

Lesson 1: The Markets Are Efficient...You Only Get Paid for Providing a Service



The (Financial) Food Chain





"There is no secret ingredient"



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Old Crop:

- Still large harvest & large carries.
- Returns to storage significant.
- Downside risks:
 - Weaker exports
 - Oil below \$55/bbl->Ethanol use
- Upside Risks:
 - Stronger Exports,
 - Feed Demand,

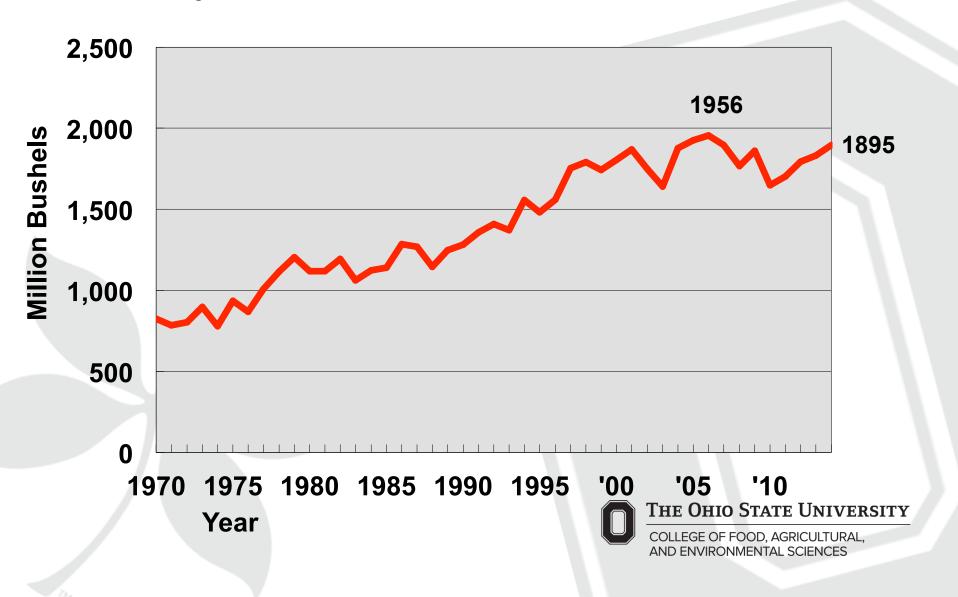


New Crop:

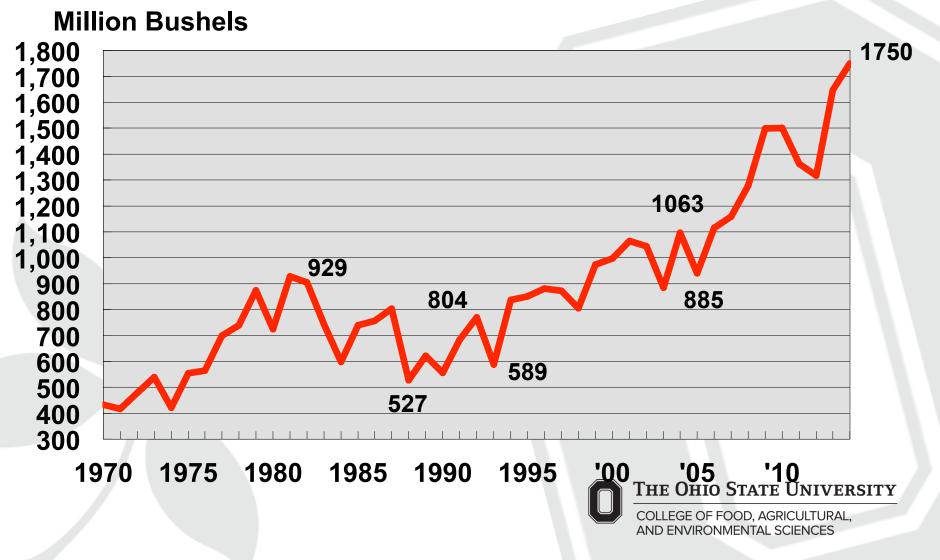
- 13.5bn bushels of very strong demand.
- Need same or +1.5m acres of corn.
- Current Dec 2015 price (4.15) unlikely to pull 2m more acres in compared to 2014.
- Futures probably need to be higher for 2015 (or stronger compared to Soy)



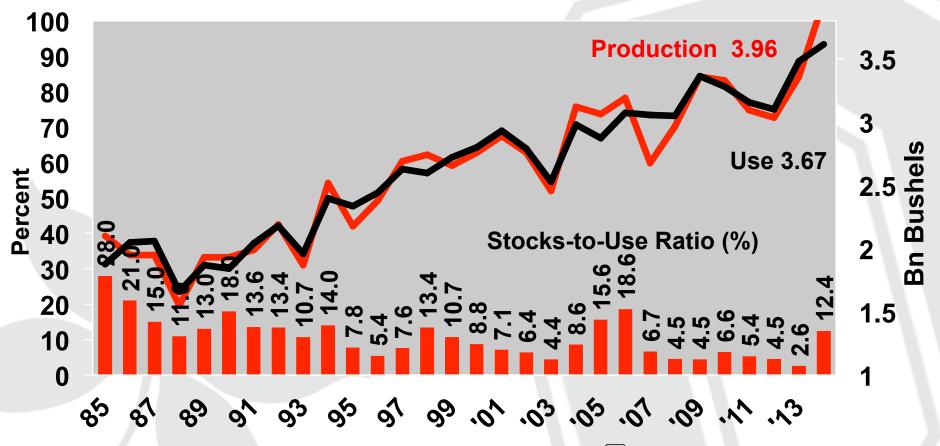
Soybeans: Diesel-like demand



Soy exports very strong.

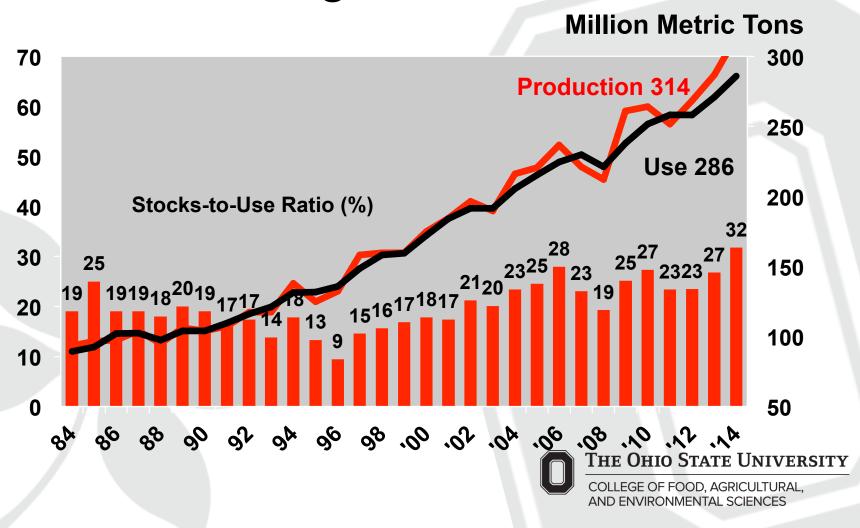


Bean Inventories Ample





Global Soybean Production 600m bu Higher in '13/14



Bean Situation

- Much larger inventories
- Weak case for higher consumption
 - Crushing consumption & exports already high.
- Beans can give 2m acres next year, but will producers prefer corn to beans?



Old Crop

- Sell or price now.
- Deliver by March...avoid S.Am risk.

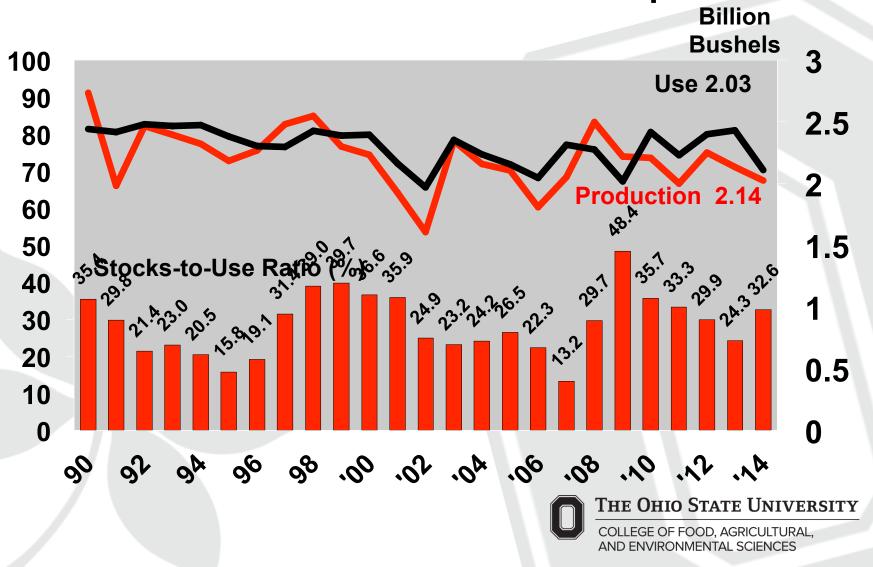


New Crop

- Should have 25-35% priced already.
- Lots of downside risk here in next 3 months.
 - Marketing principle: Use sales for highprobability events, paper for low-probability events.
 - Price/hedge
 - \$11 calls?



US All Wheat: Corn Competition



Wheat Situation & Outlook

- US Inventories in surplus, amid increased corn inventories.
 - New crop prices continue to fall.
- Russia?



MIDDLE EAST

Suicide Bomb Instructor Accidentally Kills Iraqi Pupils

By DURAID ADNAN FEB. 10, 2014

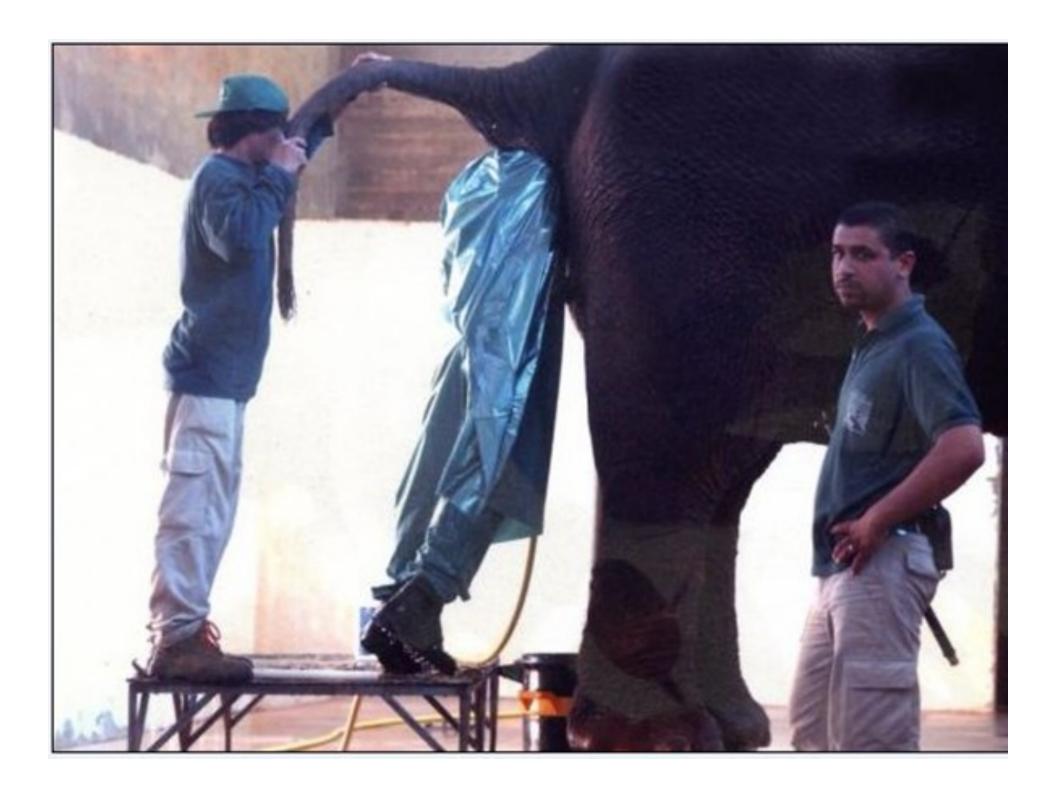


BAGHDAD — A group of Sunni militants attending a suicide bombing training class at a camp north of Baghdad were killed on Monday when their commander unwittingly conducted a demonstration with a belt that was packed with explosives, army and police officials said.





'Y



Questions?

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